

Safeguards and REDD+: Lessons and Opportunities for Jurisdictional Programs

Presentations + Open Discussion with Stakeholders



Governors Forests and
Climate Initiative 2011
Palangkaraya
Central Kalimantan
Republic of Indonesia



Content for Safeguards Session

Presentasi dan Diskusi

Apa saja mandat yang ada untuk menyusun rambu-rambu pengaman (*safeguards*) ?

Bagaimana melibatkan masyarakat, apa yang diharapkan?

Apa saja yang bisa dijadikan sumber atau referensi dalam menyusun *safeguards*?

Apa itu FPIC?

Presentations and Discussion

What is the mandate to develop safeguards?

Stakeholder engagement: What is expected?

What sources help guide rule-writing for safeguards?

What is FPIC?

Agenda (1)

- 1. Introduction to Safeguards** *Peter Riggs, Ford Foundation*
- 2. Developing Safeguards in Central Kalimantan**
Bisnart Ferry Ibie, Faculty of Agriculture, Dept of Forestry
- 3. Stakeholder Engagement**
 - **Indonesia Perspective** – *Bernadinus Steni, HuMa*
 - **REDD+ SES standards** – *Phil Franks, CARE International*
 - **FPIC and local engagement** -- *Edi "Oeban" Subahani*
 - **Acre's experience** -- *Monica Julissa, Govt of Acre (Brazil)*
- 4. Discussion**

Agenda (2) – Following a break....

5. Sub-national Rule-writing for REDD+

- **Acre's experience** -- *Monica Julissa, Govt of Acre (Brazil)*
- **KalTeng's experience** – *Roundtable Discussion*
- **Free Discussion**

6. Final comments -- *panelists*

On Thursday morning we will report recommendations from this session to the Plenary; looking forward to your contributions.

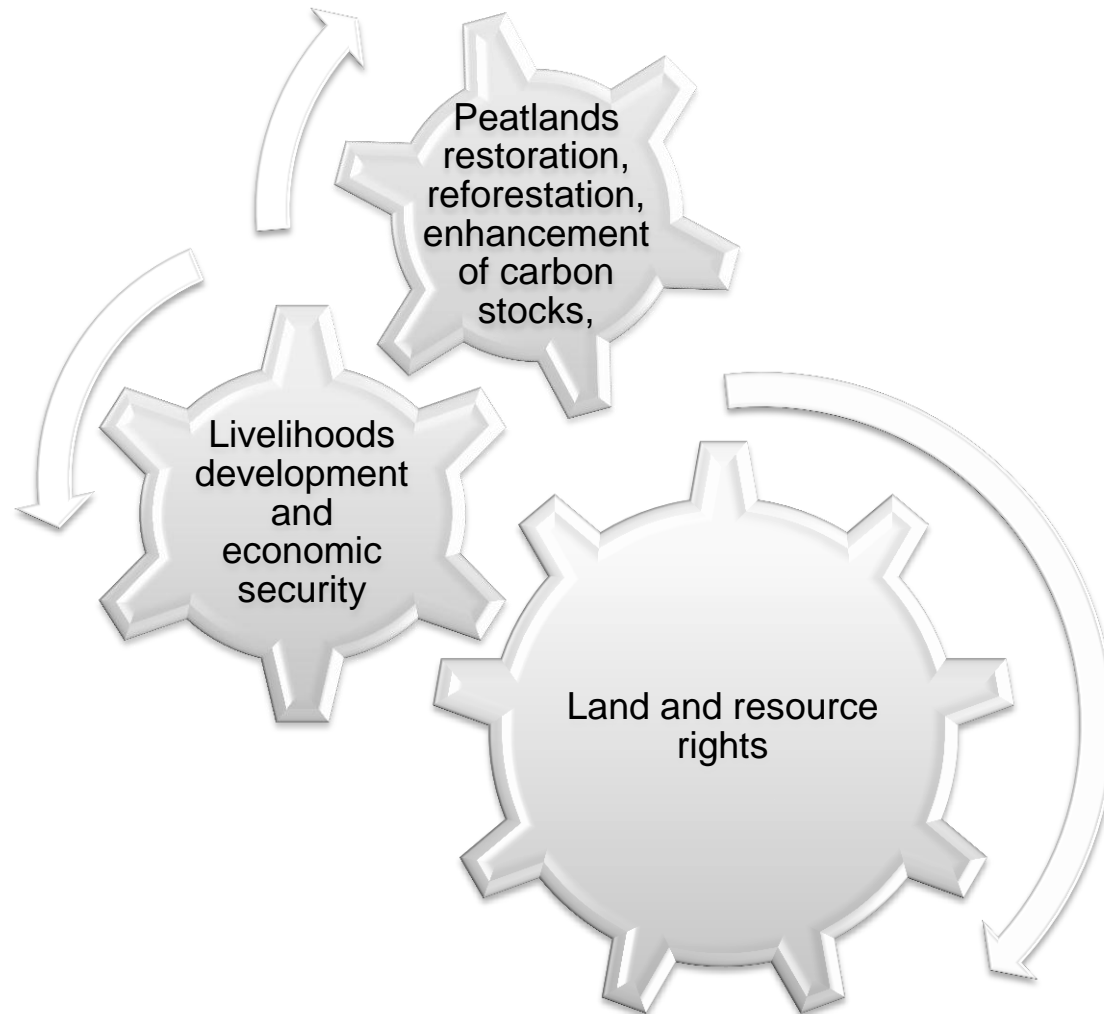
What are Safeguards? – Origins

- **Started with World Bank**
- **Created as a response to civil society concern about controversial *projects***
- **Adopted by other international institutions**
- **Requires borrowers to mitigate risk.**
- **Examples of risk mitigation:**
 - ✓ Environmental and social impact assessment
 - ✓ Required consultations with affected communities
 - ✓ Restoring the livelihoods of displaced people.

Evolution of Safeguards for REDD+

- From 'Do No Harm' to 'Secure Benefits'
- From 'infrastructure project' focus to program focus
- Adoption of SESA framework
Social and Environmental Strategic Assessment
- Safeguards as 'proxy' for investor risk.
- Strong private-sector interest in safeguards.
- Will jurisdictions 'compete' on safeguards for REDD+?

Role of Safeguards



Overview of REDD+ Safeguard Sources

1. **UNFCCC Cancun Agreement + Annex I**
2. **Safeguards in FCPF + FIP:
World Bank Operational Policies and Procedures**
3. **REDD+ SES Standards (www.redd-standards.org)**
4. **Brazil and Indonesia CSO Initiatives**

Cancun Agreement – REDD and Safeguards

“safeguards...should be promoted and supported.”

**Developing countries are
requested to develop:**

“...a system for providing information on how the safeguards referred to in Annex I...are being addressed and respected throughout [REDD implementation activities], while respecting sovereignty.”



Perjanjian Cancun mengenai REDD

“pengaman... harus dipromosikan dan didukung”

*Negara-negara berkembang
diminta untuk mengembangkan:*

**“sebuah sistem untuk
memberikan informasi
mengenai bagaimana perlindungan dalam Lampiran I ...
sedang ditangani dan dihormati di seluruh [pelaksanaan
kegiatan REDD], sambil menghormati kedaulatan.”**



Overview of Safeguards – Cancun Agreement

Annex 1 Safeguards:

The logo for the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC). It features the acronym "UNFCCC" in a bold, serif font, with a stylized red line underneath that resembles a wavy path or a signature.

Social

Environmental

Sustainable forest management

Biodiversity considerations

Indigenous rights from UNDRIP

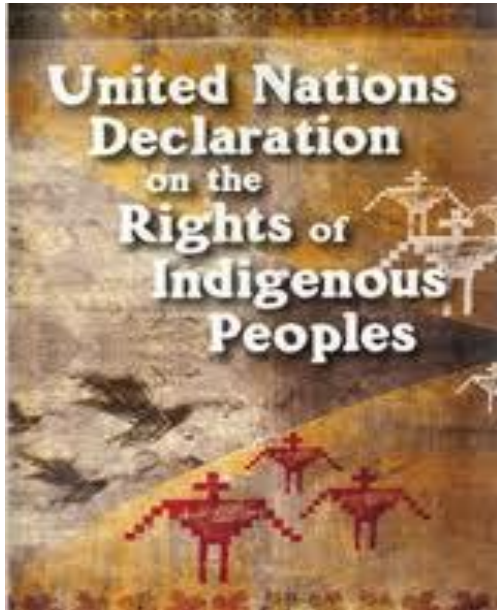
Perjanjian Cancun Lampiran 1

Rambu-rambu pengamanan berikut harus dipromosikan dan didukung:



(e) Tindakan tersebut konsisten dengan konservasi hutan alam dan keanekaragaman hayati... mendorong perlindungan dan konservasi hutan alam dan layanan ekosistem mereka, untuk meningkatkan manfaat sosial dan lingkungan lainnya;

Cancun Agreement– Safeguards and Indigenous Rights



UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP) –

...is included in the Cancun Agreement section on REDD

...UNDRIP enshrines ‘Free, Prior, and Informed Consent’ (FPIC)

Safeguards in World Bank FCPF + FIP

World Bank Operational Policies and Procedures

1. Environmental Assessment
2. Natural Habitats
3. Forests
4. Physical and Cultural Resources
5. Indigenous Peoples
6. Involuntary Resettlement



Other REDD+ safeguard sources....

REDD+ SES Standards (www.redd-standards.org)

Brazil CSO Initiatives

Indonesia CSO Initiatives

(is this Tony Brunello?) →



Design considerations for jurisdictions

- **Takes into account Cancun Agreement Annex I?**
- **Good stakeholder process in place?**
- **Easy to implement? Easy to monitor? Enforce?**
- **Conforms to current state legal framework?**
- **Quality of indicators? Guidance for investors?**
- **Concern/provision for indigenous rights?**

More design questions

Voluntary guidance..... or mandatory requirements?

Minimal standards.....or global best practice?

**Self-reporting on compliance with safeguards.....
or require external (third-party) verification?**

Project level safeguards.....and/or jurisdictional-level?

Design your own system.....or use existing standards?